GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: X40902 Subject Name: Power Electronics - I Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Instructions:

Date: 06-06-2013

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Define turn-on time as applied to SCR with necessary conditions and describe 07 various turn on methods of SCR.
 - (b) Explain turnoff behavior of SCR. Classify SCR turnoff methods and Explain 07 class C commutation method used to turn-off conducting SCR
- Q.2 (a) List various gate triggering methods. Describe the use of pulse transformer in 07 triggering of SCRs and uses of freewheeling diode in converters circuit.
 - (b) Explain with the help of associated waveforms the working of a UJT triggered 07 SCR circuit in which constant current charging is accomplished. Discuss design of such circuit by deriving necessary expression for (i) Time period of Pulse (ii) Minimum and Maximum value of emitter resistance and corresponding time period of pulse.

OR

(b) Describe IGBT with construction and working characteristics.

07

- Q.3 (a) What is necessity of connecting SCRs in parallel? Indicates problems associated 07 with it and discuss the common methods of current sharing of parallel connected SCRs.
 - (b) Draw the circuit configuration of step up chopper and explain its working. Derive 07 its output voltage equation in terms of duty cycle and input voltage.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Draw the circuit of a single phase fully controlled converter with R-L-E load. 07 Derive necessary equations and sketch output waveforms.
 - (b) Draw the neat circuit diagram of a Jones chopper controlling the speed of a D.C 07 series motor. Explain it's working with the help of various wave forms. Obtain expression for (i) capacitor voltage (ii) Toff period (iii) Relation between battery voltage & capacitor voltage (iv) Value of Capacitor.
- Q.4 (a) Describe Three phase fully controlled bridge rectifier with necessary waveforms. 07
 - (b) What is a snubber circuit? How are the elements of the snubber circuit 07 calculated?

OR

- Q.4 (a) What is chopper? Explain methods of load voltage control. 07
 - (b) Classify various chopper circuits based on principle of operation, circuit 07 configuration etc.

- Q.5 (a) With a neat circuit diagram and wave forms describe the Morgan's Chopper 07 circuit states its applications & limitations. 07
 - (b) Explain DC motor speed control using chopper.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss constant H.P and constant Torque operation of speed control of motors. 07 Specify there by their field of applications.
 - (b) Sketch a neat circuit diagram of the speed regulation of a D.C Shunt Motor by 07 armature

Voltage control. Explain it's working with the help of neat wave forms.
