Seat	t No.:	Enrolment No
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013
Sul	oject	Code: X40903 Date: 10-06-2013
Tin	ne: 1	Name: Power System Analysis and Simulation 0.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70
Inst	2.	ns: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
Q.1	(a)	Classify the over head transmission lines. Derive equations of sending end voltage and current for medium transmission line. How it is usefull to find efficiency and regulation of transmission line.
	(b)	What is generalized constants of a transmission line? Derive equation of it for Medium transmission line using nominal $\pi$ and T methods.
Q.2	(a)	What is Corona? Explain methods for reducing corona effect. Also state its advantages and disadvantages of corona.
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain factors affecting Corona.
	(b)	OR A short 3 phase transmission line with an impedance of $6 + j8 \Omega$ per phase has sending and receiving voltages of 120 KV and 110 KV respectively for some receiving end load at a p.f of 0.9 lagging. Determine (1) Power output (2) sending end power factor.
Q.3	(a)	State advantages of Neutral grounding. Explain resistance grounding with suitable diagram.
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain following terms with reference to corona  (1) Critical Disruptive voltage (2) Visual critical voltage (3) Power loss due to corona.
		OR
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain over voltages due to Arcing ground. Explain resonant grounding.
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain travelling waves on transmission line. What is Symmetrical faults? State steps for symmetrical fault calculations.  OR
Q.4	(a)	State advantages of per unit system.
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain Zero sequence network of a Transformer.

(b) In a 3- phase, 4 wire system, the current in R, Y and B lines under abnormal 07

Calculate the positive, negative and zero sequence current in the R-line and

**07** 

Q.5

(a) Write a short note on Capacitance switching.

 $I_R = 100 \sqcup 30^{\circ} A$ ,  $I_Y = 50 \sqcup 300^{\circ} A$ ,  $I_B = 30 \sqcup 180^{\circ} A$ 

conditions of loading are as under:

return current in the neutral wire.

Q.5	(a)	Using appropriate interconnection of sequence networks, derive the equation for	07
		a line to line fault in a power system with a fault impedance of $Zf$ .	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write a brief note on selection of circuit breakers	07
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