

Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Enrolment

No. \_\_\_\_\_

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

PDDC - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

**Subject Code: X40904**

**Date: 13-06-2013**

**Subject Name: Theory of Electromagnetic**

**Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**

**Total Marks: 70**

**Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1 (a)** Explain spherical co-ordinate system. How a vector in cartesian system can be converted in spherical system **07**
- (b)** Explain Coulomb's law. A charge  $Q_1 = -20\mu\text{C}$  is located at  $P(-6,4,6)$  and a charge  $Q_2 = 50\mu\text{C}$  is located at  $R(5,8,-2)$ . Find the force exerted by  $Q_2$  on  $Q_1$ . **07**
- Q.2 (a)** Derive the formula for electric field intensity due to infinite line charge which lies along the z-axis **07**
- (b)** Transform the vector field  $W = 10a_x - 8a_y + 6a_z$  to cylindrical co-ordinate system at point  $P(10,-8,6)$  **07**
- OR**
- (c)** Derive the expression for electric field intensity at any point on the z-axis due to sheet charge which lies in  $z = 0$  plane **07**
- Q.3 (a)** Discuss application of Gauss' law to differential volume element and hence find divergence of electric flux density. **08**
- (b)** Two co-axial conducting cylinders have inner radius of 'a' and outer radius of 'b'. Use Gauss' law to find D in all the regions **06**
- OR**
- Q.3 (a)** A sheet charge lies on the circular disc with  $\rho \leq 4\text{m}$ ,  $z = 0$ , with density  $\rho_s = 10^{-4}/\rho$  C/m<sup>2</sup>. Determine E at  $\rho = 0$ ,  $z = 3$ . **08**
- (b)** Find the divergence of A at  $P(5, 90^\circ, 1)$  where  $A = rz\sin\phi a_r + 3rz^2\cos\phi a_\phi$  **06**
- Q.4 (a)** Discuss the procedure to find the work done in moving a point charge from one point to another in an electric field. Also explain and define potential and potential difference **07**
- (b)** Define potential gradient and hence prove that  $E = -\text{grad } V$  **07**
- OR**
- Q.4 (a)** Write a short note on boundary conditions between conductor and free space **07**
- (b)** State and explain continuity equation of current in integral form and point form **07**
- Q.5 (a)** Explain uniqueness theorem **06**
- (b)** Discuss how Ampere's law can be applied to differential surface element to develop the concept of curl and hence prove that  $\text{curl } H = J$  **08**
- OR**
- Q.5 (a)** Explain Lorentz force equation **06**
- (b)** Explain Maxwell's equations for time varying fields. **08**

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