

Seat No.: _____

Enrolment

No. _____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

PDDC - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: X40904

Date: 13-06-2013

Subject Name: Theory of Electromagnetic

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1 (a)** Explain spherical co-ordinate system. How a vector in cartesian system can be converted in spherical system **07**
- (b)** Explain Coulomb's law. A charge $Q_1 = -20\mu\text{C}$ is located at $P(-6,4,6)$ and a charge $Q_2 = 50\mu\text{C}$ is located at $R(5,8,-2)$. Find the force exerted by Q_2 on Q_1 . **07**
- Q.2 (a)** Derive the formula for electric field intensity due to infinite line charge which lies along the z-axis **07**
- (b)** Transform the vector field $W = 10a_x - 8a_y + 6a_z$ to cylindrical co-ordinate system at point $P(10,-8,6)$ **07**
- OR**
- (c)** Derive the expression for electric field intensity at any point on the z-axis due to sheet charge which lies in $z = 0$ plane **07**
- Q.3 (a)** Discuss application of Gauss' law to differential volume element and hence find divergence of electric flux density. **08**
- (b)** Two co-axial conducting cylinders have inner radius of 'a' and outer radius of 'b'. Use Gauss' law to find D in all the regions **06**
- OR**
- Q.3 (a)** A sheet charge lies on the circular disc with $\rho \leq 4\text{m}$, $z = 0$, with density $\rho_s = 10^{-4}/\rho$ C/m². Determine E at $\rho = 0$, $z = 3$. **08**
- (b)** Find the divergence of A at $P(5, 90^\circ, 1)$ where $A = rz\sin\phi a_r + 3rz^2\cos\phi a_\phi$ **06**
- Q.4 (a)** Discuss the procedure to find the work done in moving a point charge from one point to another in an electric field. Also explain and define potential and potential difference **07**
- (b)** Define potential gradient and hence prove that $E = -\text{grad } V$ **07**
- OR**
- Q.4 (a)** Write a short note on boundary conditions between conductor and free space **07**
- (b)** State and explain continuity equation of current in integral form and point form **07**
- Q.5 (a)** Explain uniqueness theorem **06**
- (b)** Discuss how Ampere's law can be applied to differential surface element to develop the concept of curl and hence prove that $\text{curl } H = J$ **08**
- OR**
- Q.5 (a)** Explain Lorentz force equation **06**
- (b)** Explain Maxwell's equations for time varying fields. **08**
