Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: X41101 Date: 17-06-2014 **Subject Name: Electronic Communication** Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **07 Q.1** (a) Explain super-heterodyne FM receiver with necessary block diagram. What is modulation? What is the need of modulation? 07 **(b) Q.2** Define demodulation. Explain envelop detector for AM demodulation. What is 07 (a) the effect of value of RC time constant? What are the different methods of SSB generation? Explain filter method with **(b) 07** block diagram OR Derive the equation for AM wave and draw the frequency spectrum for the **07 (b)** AM wave. **Q.3** (a) Three resistors have values R1=10K Ω , R2=15K Ω , and R3=24K Ω . It is known **07** that the thermal noise voltage generated by R1 is 0.3 µV. Calculate the thermal noise voltage generated by the three resistors connected in: a) series b) parallel The output current of a 60% modulated AM generator is 1.5A. To what value 07 **(b)** will this current rise if the generator is modulated additionally by another audio wave, whose modulation index is 0.7? A modulating signal is given by $e_m = \sin \omega_m t + 3 \sin 3\omega_m t$ and the carrier by 0.3 **07** (a) $e_c = 10 \sin \omega_c t$, and $f_c = 500$ KHz and $f_m = 4$ KHz. Draw the spectrum for modulated wave and determine the average powers for a) carrier, b) each sideband, given that load resistance is 50 Ω . What is a signal? Explain different types of signal distortion over a **(b)** 07 communication channel. 07 0.4 (a) Define Pre-Emphasis and De-emphasis. Why we need this network in FM? Find the Fourier transform of the signal: **07 (b)** a) $y(t) = A * \sin \omega_0 t$ b) x(t) = 5[u(t+3) + u(t+2) - u(t-2) - u(t-3)]**Q.4** Describe the following properties of Fourier transform: **07** (a) (1) Time differentiation (2) Frequency shifting What is multiplexing? Write a short note on FDM. **07 (b) Q.5** Explain briefly thermal noise, partition noise and solar noise. 07 (a) Why they are generated? Draw parallel tuned circuit and derive the equation for **07 (b)** resonant frequency and Q factor.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Derive the formula for the instantaneous value of an FM voltage and define the modulation index.
 - (b) Draw series tuned circuit and derive the equation for resonant frequency and Q factor.
