Seat No.: \_\_\_

Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

## PDDC - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: X41903

Subject Name: Power Plant Engineering

Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm

## **Total Marks: 70**

Date: 21-06-2014

- Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions.
  - 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
  - 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - Q.1 (a) Explain the layout of modern thermal power plant with neat sketch. 07
    - (b) Discuss the unique features of high pressure boiler. Why they are used in modern 07 thermal power plant?
  - Q.2 (a) What is condenser? Classify the condenser and compare the jet type and surface 07 type condenser.
    - (b) The following data were obtained from the test of a surface condenser: Mean 07 temperature of condensation =  $35 \, {}^{0}$ C, Vacuum = 690 mm of Hg, Barometer reading = 750 mm of Hg, Hot well temperature =  $28 \, {}^{0}$ C, Mass of condensate per hour =  $1250 \,$ kg, Inlet temperature =  $17 \, {}^{0}$ C, Outlet temperature =  $30 \, {}^{0}$ C. State of the steam entering the condenser, x = 0.9. Find out the mass of the cooling water.

## OR

(b) A boiler is equipped with a chimney of 30 meters height. The flue gases which 07 pas through the chimney are at temperature of 288 °C, whereas the atmospheric temperature is 21°C. If the air flow through the combustion chamber is 18 kg/kg of fuel burn. Find (1) theoretical draught produced in mm of water and (2) ) theoretical draught produced in height of hot gas column.

Q.3	(a)	Write note on Schmidt-Hartmann boiler.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss any two types of ash handling system.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Write note on steps involved in coal handling system with neat sketch.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss the merits and demerits of pulverized coal firing system.	07
Q.4	(a)	Discuses the external water treatment. Explain with neat sketch Zeolite water treatment.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What is the function of cooling towers in thermal power plant? Classify them.	07
		Describe with neat sketch the working of Hyperbolic cooling tower.	
		OR	
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	What do you mean by boiler draught? Why do we need draught in thermal power plant? Explain briefly the different types of draught system available in	07
		thermal power plant.	
0.4	( <b>b</b> )	What are the sources of air leakage in condenser? How the air leakage does	07

- Q.4 (b) What are the sources of air leakage in condenser? How the air leakage does 07 affect the performance of boiler?
- Q.5 (a) Explain the nuclear power plant with neat sketch.
   (b) What are the advantages of diesel power plant over steam power plant? Where 07 the diesel power plant is applied?

OR

07

- Q.5 (a) Discuss pollutants from thermal power plant.
  (b) What is the load curve? What is the significance of load curve?