Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code: X 50902

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

PDDC - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Date: 29-05-2014

	-	t Name: Elements of Electrical Design	
		02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Ins	structio 1	ons: . Attempt all questions.	
	2 3	. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	With neat sketch explain power and control circuit diagram of a DOL starter. Discuss advantages of fractional slot windings.	07 07
Q.2	(a)	Prepare winding layout for a d.c. machine having 24 armature slots, 4 pole simplex lap winding.	07
	(b)	Design a suitable 6 section starter for a 25 kW, 220 volt, 1000 rpm d.c.shunt motor. Given: Max torque = Full load torque. Armature resistance 0.55 ohm. Efficiency = 88%. Also determine the speeds at which notching takes place. OR	07
	(b)	With suitable diagram explain the terms with respect to d.c. armature winding. (1) Back pitch (2) Front pitch (3) Winding pitch (4) Commutator pitch	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	What is Carter's fringing curves? Discuss its application. Explain following terms: (1) Carter's co efficient (2) Stacking factor (3) Gap contraction factor (4) Field form factor	07 07
Q.3	(a)	OR Derive an expression of reluctance of an air gap in d.c. machine. Explain clearly the effects of (1)Slotting and (2) Ventilating ducts.	07
	(b)	Determine the maximum MMF that can be produced by exciting coil of an electromagnet requiring to dissipate 7 kW . Given: Length of mean turn = 2.2 m Winding area = (0.3×0.25) sqr meter Space factor = 0.55 Resistivity = $0.023 \text{ ohm/m/sqr mm}$.	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain design procedure of a small single phase transformer. Explain concept of real and apparent flux densities.	07 07
Q.4	(a)	OR Explain the design procedure of a single phase variable choke coil.	07

- (b) Discuss various types of lifting electromagnets used in practice and give comparison between them.
 Q.5 (a) Compare different types of domestic wiring systems.
 (b) Explain the design procedure of electrification of a small industrial shade having a load of about 80 kW and shade area of 1000 square meters.
 - OR
- Q.5 (a) What is electric load? Classify them by giving suitable example.
 (b) A building is being supplied with power at a 230 V. The load consists of 150 07
 - (b) A building is being supplied with power at a 230 V. The load consists of 150 fluorescent tubes of 40 W each, 50 lamps of 60 watts each and 60 fans of 70 W each. Determine the total load and the current taken by the load assuming an average power factor of 0.7(lag)
