GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: X 50904 Subject Name: Switchgear Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Instructions:

Date: 02-06-2014

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1(a) Discuss the following terms with reference to circuit breaking:
1) Rated Breaking capacity071) Rated Breaking capacity2) Rated Making capacity3) Rated Operating Duty
 - (b) Explain slepain's theory of arc interruption and discuss its limitations. How does 07 energy balance theory explain the process of arc extinction?
- Q.2 (a) Explain a trip circuit diagram for the automatic operation of circuit breaker on fault. 07
 - (b) Distinguish clearly between recovery voltage and restriking voltage and explain the 07 significance of RRRV in the operation of circuit beaker.

OR

- (b) In a 220 KV power system the series inductive reactance and capacitance per phase up to the location of circuit breaker are 8Ω and 0.025 µF respectively. A resistance of 600 Ω is connected across the contacts of circuit breaker. Determine the following when the circuit breaker opens: (1) Natural frequency of transient oscillations.
 (2) Damped frequency of oscillations
 (3) Critical value of damping resistance, which will give no transient oscillations.
- Q.3 (a) Explain the construction, working principle of Puffer type SF6 circuit breaker with 07 neat diagram.
 - (b) Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of air break circuit 07 breaker.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain the construction, working principle, of Bulk oil circuit breaker with neat 07 diagram.
 - (b) Discuss the influence of the power factor and circuit conditions on the instantaneous 07 value of recovery voltage.
- Q.4 (a) Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of air blast circuit 07 breaker.
 - (b) Explain the principle, construction of vacuum circuit breakers. Also state the merits of **07** VCBs.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of minimum oil circuit 07 breaker.
 - (b) Explain the following duties which a circuit breaker has to perform:
 (i) Interruption of terminal faults. (ii) capacitor switching.
- Q.5 (a) How breaking and making capacity of a circuit breaker is tested in a laboratory type of 07 short circuit testing station?
 - (b) Explain Classification of restriking transients

OR

- **Q.5** (a) What are the various methods of indirect testing? Describe unit testing.
 - (b) State the various tests carried out to prove the ability of a circuit breaker. Distinguish 07 between type tests and routine tests.

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