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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014 Subject Code: X 51904 Date: 02-06-2014 **Subject Name: Internal Combustion Engines** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Draw and explain ideal and actual valve timing diagrams for 4 stroke SI engine. 0.1 (a) Explain different losses in actual cycle over fuel-air cycle of IC engine with suitable diagram. **(b) Q.2** (a) Explain following terms: 1. HUCR 2. Octane No. 3. Cetane No. **(b)** Calculate the percentage change in efficiency of air standard Otto cycle having a compression ratio of 7, if specific heat at constant volume increases by 2 %. OR (b) Derive equation showing effect of variable specific on efficiency of C.I. engine. Q.3 Enlist alternative fuels used in IC engine. Compare properties of LPG and CNG as an IC (a) engine fuel. Explain about effect of pollution on human and plant life. **(b)** OR Q.3 **(a)** Explain about requirement of fuel-air mixture at different load and speed for S.I. Engine. Explain MPFI system for S.I. Engine. **(b)**

Write limitation of simple carburetor. Explain Complete carburetor with different circuit. Q.4 (a) 07 Explain magneto ignition system for SI Engine. 07 **(b)**

OR

Q.4	(a)	Write requirement of ideal injection system. Explain Common rail fuel Injection System.	07
	(b)	What is function of fuel injector in IC Engine? Explain different type of fuel injector.	07

- Q.5 (a) Write objectives of supercharging. Enlist different types of supercharging in SI engine. What 07 are the limitations of supercharging in SI engine?
 - Explain states of combustion in SI engine with suitable diagram. **(b)**

OR

- (a) Classify type of combustion chambers for CI Engine. Explain any one of them with neat Q.5 07 sketch.
 - (b) In a Morse test with four cylinder four stroke petrol engine, the following data were obtained 07 for a particular setting and speed.
 - Brake power with all cylinders working = 32.0 kW
 - Brake power with no. 1 cylinder cut out = 21.6 kW
 - Brake power with no. 2 cylinder cut out = 22.3 kW
 - Brake power with no. 3 cylinder cut out = 22.5 kW
 - Brake power with no. 4 cylinder cut out = 23.0 kW

Estimate the indicated power of the engine and its mechanical efficiency.
