## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** PDDC - SEMESTER- VI • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2014

### Subject Code: X60603 Subject: Irrigation Engineering Time: 10.30 am to 01.00 pm Instructions:

# Date: 03-06-2014 Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Give the differences between, Bligh's theory, Lane's theory and Khosla's 07 theory
  - (b) Highlight the advantage, suitability mechanism for pitcher irrigation 07
- Q.2 (a) Draw longitudinal section of a vertical drop weir and describe the function of 07 each component
  - (b) Draw a section through ski jump bucket type of spill way to describe its 07 suitability and energy dissipation mechanism with salient features.

#### OR

- (b) State the design considerations of earthen dams in earthquake regions. 07
- Q.3 (a) Draw plan and sectional view of a fish ladder to explain its working and discuss 07 its importance in relation to fish migration trends.
  - (b) Give the classification of canals based on alignment .Give the relative 07 advantage of each type of alignment

#### OR

- Q.3 (a) Draw a proportionate sketch of an aquaduct. Analyze the hydraulic forces 07 acting on the side and bottom of the siphon aquaduct.
  - (b) (i)Discuss the necessity of irrigation in monsoon type of climate .
     (ii)Analyze the development of irrigation in modern India.
- Q.4 (a) Draw section of a non homogeneous type of earthen dam and describe the 07 components
  - (b) A field channel has a culturable command area of 2000 hectares. The intensity of irrigation for gram is 30% and that for wheat is 50%. Gram has kor period of 18 days and kor depth of 12 cm, while wheat has a kor period of 15 days and kor depth of 15 cm. Calculate the discharge of the field channel.

#### OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain the various stability tests that are to be applied to the trial section of 07 practical profile of gravity dam
  - (b) A siphon spill way has a throat height 1.5 meter and width of 4 meter. At the design flow the effective head causing the flow is 2 meter. Taking the coefficient of discharge as 0.6 determine the capacity of the siphon. Determine the head that would be required on an ogee spillway 4 meter long to discharge this flow if coefficient of discharge is 2.25
- Q.5 (a) Explain and develop the middle third rule for elementary profile of a gravity 07 dam
  - (b) The discharge available from a tube well is 120 m<sup>3</sup>/ hour. Assuming 3200 hours of working from a tube well in a year estimate the culturable area that the tube well will command. The intensity of irrigation is 50% and the average depth of irrigation is 48 cm.

- Q.5 Draw section of a gravity dam showing the shafts ,galleries and sluices **(a)** 07 provided in the section and state their functions.
  - (i)State the disadvantage of canal lining
    (ii) Given the value of limiting velocity 'V' the rugosity coefficient 'N' and the longitudinal slope 'S' give the steps for design of a lined canal trapezoidal section.

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# **(b)**

07