Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: X 60904 Date: 05-06-2014 **Subject Name: Power System Practice and design** Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) What are corona losses? Discuss its significance and permissible limit. Explain 07 Peek's and Peterson's formula for calculating the corona loss. Discuss the following factors to be taken into consideration in the mechanical 07 design of a transmission line. 1. Loading on the conductors. 2. Span, sag and tension. 3. Clearance from the ground. 07 0.2 Explain the following distribution systems with figures. 1. Radial system. 2. Parallel or loop system. 3. Network or grid system. (b) Explain the use of bundled conductors in EHV transmission lines. Also explain 07 how the spacing, selection of size and number of conductors for the EHV lines is done. OR (b) Discuss Kelvin's law to find the most economical conductor size. What are the 07 Limitations of this law? 0.3 (a) What are the equipments are used in substation give importance of each **07** equipments **(b)** Write a short note on Gas insulated substation(GIS) 07 **Q.3** Discuss method of reducing tower footing resistance. 07 (a) What is string efficiency? How it can be improved. **(b)** 07 Write detailed technical note on substation earthing. **07** 0.4 (a) What is Ferranti effect? When and how it become significant? Explain methods 07 **(b)** to reduce it. OR Explain the different issues of Interconnections with Wind and solar PV. 07 0.4 (a) Explain construction of different types of cables used in practice. **07** Explain measurement of earthing resistance. Q.5 (a) 07 **(b)** Write Short note on insulation co-coordination. 07 OR Draw the schematic of an HVDC system and hence explain its principle of Q.5 07 (a) Operation. Discuss various types of HVDC links used.

(b) Discuss merits and demerits of HVDC system in detail.

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