Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: X 71102 Date: 30-05-2014 **Subject Name: Power Electronics Total Marks: 70** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** 04 (a) Define following terms with respect to SCR. **1.** Holding current 2. Latching current 3. Minimum Gate current I<sub>omin</sub> **4.** Forward Breakover Voltage V<sub>BO</sub> **(b)** What is the purpose of di/dt protection? Draw the circuit of di/dt protection. 03 (c) Explain the operation of the SCR using the two transistor analogy. Obtain the 07 condition for breakdown of the device. **Q.2** Explain thyristor turn off mechanism in detail. Also explain the term: 07 (a) recombination time, turn off time and reverse recovered charge. Explain V-I Characteristics of TRIAC. 07 **(b)** (b) Describe the construction and working of IGBT. Also mention the advantages of 07 IGBT over BJT and MOSFET. **Q.3** Describe the operation of a single phase semiconverter with R-L load with **07** (a) relevant waveforms (b) Explain the operation of three phase half wave converter with inductive load and 07 also sketch the associated waveforms. OR 0.3 Explain single phase full (bridge) controlled rectifier with resistive load in detail. 07 (a) The single phase dual converter is operated from a 120-V 60 Hz supply and 07 delivers ripple-free average current of  $I_{\text{dc}} = 20$  mA. The circulating inductance is  $L_r = 5$  mH, and the delay angles are  $\alpha_1 = 30^\circ$  and  $\alpha_2 = 150^\circ$ . Calculate the peak circulating current and the peak current of converter 1. Explain the two quadrant dc chopper operation with RLE load using suitable **07** 0.4 waveforms. The buck-boost regulator has an input voltage of  $V_s = 12V$ . The duty cycle k = 12V. **07** 0.25 and the switching frequency is 25 kHz. The inductance L =  $150\mu$ H and C = 220 $\mu$ F. The average load current  $I_a = 1.25A$ . Determine (i) the average output voltage, Va; (ii) the peak-to-peak output voltage ripple, (iii) the peak-to-peak ripple current of inductor,(iv) the peak current of transistor. Explain the principle of operation of step down chopper with RL load. Derive the **Q.4 07** formula of peak-to-peak ripple current for step down chopper. Explain the operation of single phase half bridge inverter with a neat sketch. **(b)** 07 **Q.5** Explain following performance parameters of inverter. 07 (a) (i) Harmonic factor HF<sub>n</sub> (ii) Total Harmonic Distortion THD (iii) Distortion factor DF (iv) Lowest order Harmonic LOH (b) Describe Switched Mode Power Supply with necessary diagram in detail. **07** OR Explain the operation of single phase full bridge inverter with neat sketch. **Q.5 07** Write short note on Dielectric heating. 07 \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

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