GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: X 80903 Date: 02-06-20 Subject Name: Electrical Drives and Traction		ŀ	
Ti	Time:10:30 am - 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70 Instructions:)
	2	 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 	
Q.1	(a)	What are the advantages and disadvantages of d.c. motors when compared with ac motors?	07
	(b)	A 220 V d.c. series motor takes an armature current of 20A at 800 rpm. Calculate the speed if a diverter 0.4 ohm is connected in parallel with series field and the motor current remains 20A. Armature resistance 0.5 ohm; series field resistance 0.2 ohm. Assume linear magnetization characteristics.	07
Q.2	(a)	Giving suitable justifications explain which type of electric motor could be used for the following applications:	07
		(1) Crane (2) Textile and paper mills	
		(3) Lathe machine (4) Ship propulsion	
	(b)	Explain plugging and regenerative breaking. Also mention difference between them. OR	07
	(b)	Write technical note on heating and cooling curves.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Discuss various speed control methods of three phase induction motor in brief. Write technical note on "Load equalization and flywheel". OR	07 07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Discuss major factors to be considered while selecting an electric drive. Explain torque speed characteristics of a three phase induction motor.	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Discuss advantages of electric traction. Sketch typical speed time curves for city service and suburban services.	07 07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	A suburban electric train has a maximum speed of 65 km/hour. The schedule speed including a station stop of 30 sec is 43.5 km/hour. If the acceleration is 1.3 km/hour/sec , find the value of retardation when the average distance between stops is 3 km.	07
	(b)	Derive an expression of specific energy output on level track using a simplified speed –time curve.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain why series motor is considered to be most suitable for traction work? Elaborate your answer.	07
	(b)	Write note on current collection devises.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Discuss merits and demerits of d.c. and single phase a.c. systems for the main and the suburban line electrification of the railways.	07
	(b)	Explain series parallel starting of d.c. series traction motors.	07

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