## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** PDDC - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER.2015

## Subject Code: X30903 Subject Name: CONTROL THEORY Time:02.30pm-05.00pm

Date: 03/06/2015

Total Marks: 70

## Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Mention different rules to reduce the block diagram to obtain transfer function (T.F.). Obtain the 07 transfer function for the Fig. I using block diagram reduction technique.

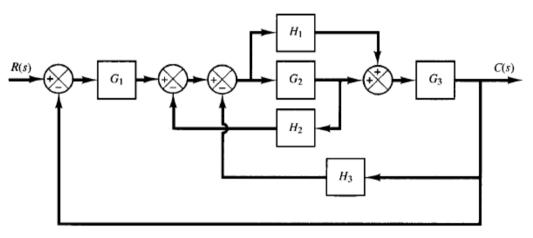


Fig. 1

- (b) Discuss Routh Hurwitz criterion. Comment on results obtained by it.
- Q.2 (a) Explain Mason's gain formula for obtaining the overall gain of the system Obtain the T.F. of Fig. 07 1 using signal flow graph.
  - (b) Draw the bode diagram for the following transfer function:  $G_{(j\omega)} = \frac{10 (j\omega+3)}{(j\omega)(j\omega+2)[(j\omega)^2+j\omega+2]}$  07

## OR

- (b) Derive equivalent electrical system for the mechanical system shown in Fig. 2 using force- 07 voltage and force current analogy.
- Q.3 (a) Derive expressions for static error coefficients. How these coefficients are useful in determining 07 steady state error? State the limitations of static error coefficient method.
  - (b) What is root locus? For a unity feedback system  $G_{(s)} = \frac{K}{s(s+2)}$ . Draw movement of roots of 07 characteristics equation as 'K' is varied.

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Q.3 (a) The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is given by

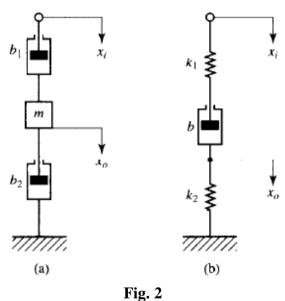
$$G_{(s)} = \frac{108}{s^2 (s+4) (s^2 + 3s + 12)}$$

Find the static error coefficient and steady state error of the system when subjected to a n input given by  $r(t) = 2 + 5t + 2t^2$ 

- (b) Explain procedure to obtain (i) asymptotes (ii) centroid of asymptotes and (iii) breakaway points 07 in root locus. Also explain significance of the root locus.
- Q.4 (a) State how type and order of control system is determined? Define steady state error and derive 07 static error coefficients.
  - (b) Distinguish minimum phase system and non minimum phase system with the help of example. 07

OR

- Q.4 (a) Show the locus of closed loop poles of a second order system as  $\zeta$  is varied from 0 to  $\infty$ . 07
  - (b) Obtain the transfer function (T.F.) of the mechanical system shown in Fig. 2.



Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	Examine stability of given system using Routh's method.	07
		$s^5 + 2s^4 + 3s^3 + 6s^2 + 2s + 1 = 0$	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain Nyquist stability criterion.	07
		OR	

- Q.5 (a) How the order of the system effect the polar plot. Explain importance of polar plots. 07
  - (b) Discuss effect of integral and derivative feedback action on the performance of the system. 07

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