## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC SEM-II Examination May 2012

Subject code: X20903

Subject Name: Electrical Machines I & II

Date: 25/05/2012

Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70

## Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a)	Draw and explain the vector diagrams when the single phase transformer in on ON- Load condition.	07
	(b)	A 4-pole, 500 V shunt motor has 720 wave connected conductors in the armature. The field resistance is 250 $\Omega$ and line current is 40 A. The flux per pole is 0.03 Wb. The armature resistance is 0.2 $\Omega$ and the contact drop is 1 V per brush. Calculate the full load speed of the motor.	07
Q.2	(a)	Why starters are use to start D.C. motors. Explain three point starter with diagram.	07
	(b)	Discuss the main parts of D.C. generator with their applications. OR	07
	<b>(b</b> )	Explain different speed control methods for dc series & dc shunt motor.	07
Q.3	(a)	Derive the equation of torque under starting and running condition for induction motor.	07
	(b)	Explain working principle of single phase transformer. Also derive emf equation.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Explain the difference between cylindrical and salient pole rotors used in large alternator. Define (1) pitch factor (2) Distribution factor (3) Form factor.	07
			0.7
	<b>(b</b> )	Explain equivalent circuit of single phase transformer.	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain the operating principle of synchronous motor. Draw the vector diagrams when the synchronous motor runs at under excitation and over excitation.	07
	<b>(b</b> )	State different methods for finding voltage regulation of alternator. Explain in brief any one of them.	07
0.4	$\langle \rangle$		07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain rotating magnetic field theory for three phase induction motor. Explain why the induction motor is self starting. Also explain term 'slip'.	07 07
Q.5	(a)	Explains open circuit and short circuit tests of a 1-phase transformer. Discuss their importance.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the internal and external characteristics of D.C. shunt generator. OR	07
Q.5	(a)	What are different type of losses occur in transformer? Derive the condition of maximum efficiency.	07
	<b>(b</b> )	Explain the principle of D.C. generator. Also derive emf equation of D.C. generator.	07

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