GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC- SEMESTER III- • EXAMINATION -WINTER- 2016

Su	ıbject	Code: X30602 Date:02/01/2017	Date:02/01/2017	
Subject Name: Railway Bridge and TunnelsTotal MarkTime: 10:30 AM to 1:00 PMTotal MarkInstructions:1. Attempt all questions.2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.		s: 70		
Q.1	(a)	What are the ideal bridge site characteristics? What are the essential information required to be collected for the design of a bridge?	07	
	(b)	Compare Railway transportation with Road transportation.	07	
Q.2	(a) (b)	Why the uniformity of gauges is desirable in any country? Explain Explain with sketches: Fish plate, Dog spikes, C.I. Chair with spring keys. OR	07 07	
	(b)	Describe with a neat sketch of diamond crossing in railways and list its important features.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Define the followings (a) Ruling gradient (b) Pusher gradient (c) Momentum gradient (d) Compensated gradient for curvature.	07	
	(b)	Explain in brief: (i) Marshaling yards. (ii) Types of Station OR	07	
Q.3	(a)	Calculate the maximum permissible speed on a curve of high speed B. G. group "A" route having the following particulars. Degree of the curve - 1 degree Superelevation - 80 mm Length of transition curve - 120 meter Maximum sanctioned speed - 160 kmph	07	
	(b)	Compare the relative merits and demerits of wooden and concrete sleepers. Discuss the factors on which sleeper density depends.	07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain in brief: (i) Scour depth. (ii) Waterway What are the functions of bridge bearings? Explain with sketches: Rocker bearing, Roller bearing. OR	07 07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain with sketch: Suspension bridge, Boat bridge. Explain the methods of strengthening a bridge superstructure	07 07	
Q.5	(a) (b)	Describe with sketch the procedure to transfer the centre line inside the tunnel. Enlist various methods of tunneling in hard rock. Explain any two of them with sketches.	07 07	
Q.5	(a)	OR Under which circumstances do you prefer Tunneling? Classify the tunnels according to their shape and size.	07	
	(b)	Give a brief note on: (i) drainage in tunneling, (ii) Tunnel ventilation.	07	
