## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC- SEMESTER III- • EXAMINATION -WINTER- 2016

## Subject Code: X31102 **Subject Name: Engineering Electromagnetic** Time: 10:30 AM to 1:00 PM

Date:02/01/2017

**Total Marks: 70** 

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 07 **Q.1** With neat sketches, briefly explain the cylindrical coordinate system. (a)
  - Define the term scalar & vector. For the given points M(-1,2,1), N(3,-3,0) and 07 **(b)** P(-2,-3,-4). Find the unit vector directed from point M to Point P ( $\mathbf{a}_{MP}$ ),  $\mathbf{R}_{MN}$ and  $|2r_{\rm P} - 3r_{\rm N}|$ .
- Define electric field intensity. Also derive the expression for the electric field 07 Q.2 (a) intensity due to a sheet charge.
  - State Coulomb's law. Determine the electric field intensity  $\mathbf{E}$  at P(1,1,1) caused 07 **(b)** by four identical 3-nC charges located at A(1,1,0), B(-1,1,0), C((-1,-1,0)) and D(1.-1.0).

OR

- (b) The three vertices of a triangle are located at Points A (6,-1,2), B(-2,3,-4), and 07 C(-3,1,5). Find the area of the triangle and a unit vector perpendicular to the plane in which the triangle is located.
- Explain the experimental set up of Faraday's Law. State and prove Gauss's 07 Q.3 (a) Law.
  - Define gradient of a scalar. For given scalar quantity,  $W = x^2y^2 + xyz$ , compute 07 **(b)** gradient of W and the directional derivative dW/dl in the direction  $3a_x + 4a_y + 12a_z$  at point P(2,-1,0)

## OR

- Define divergence of a vector quantity. State and prove the divergence theorem **Q.3** 07 **(a)** with due mathematics.
  - A wire of diameter 1 mm and conductivity  $5 \times 10^7$  S/m has  $10^{29}$  free electrons **(b)** 07 per cubic meter when an electric field of 10 mV/m is applied. Determine the charge density of free electrons, the current density, the current in the wire and the drift velocity of the electrons.
- What is an electric dipole? Derive the expression for electric field intensity **E** at 07 **Q.4** (a) distant point due to +Q and -Q coulomb charges located d/2 unit apart from the origin on the z-axis.
  - Derive the necessary equations for the boundary conditions for perfect dielectric 07 **(b)** materials having permittivity's  $\varepsilon_1$  and  $\varepsilon_2$  in region 1 and region 2 respectively.

## OR

- **Q.4** State Bio-Savart law and derive the expression for the magnetic field intensity 07 (a) for infinitely long wire carrying current I located on the z axis.
  - Write Poisson's equation and Laplace's equation in Cartesian coordinate 07 **(b)** system. Also explain Uniqueness theorem in brief.

Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	State and prove Poynting's theorem relating to the flow of energy at a point in	07
		space in an electromagnetic field.	
	<b>(b</b> )	Write a brief note on wave propagation in a good conductor.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Write Maxwell's equations in point form and in integral form and explain the	07
		physical significance of the equations.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write a brief note on the retarded potentials.	07
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