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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC-SEMESTER IV-• EXAMINATION - SUMMER - 2016

Date: 19/11/2016

Subject Code: X41902

Subject Name: Fluid Power Engineering Time:02:30 PM to 5:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) A jet of water of 30 mm diameter strikes on the higed rectangular plate weight 07 **Q.1** 100 N at the centre of the plate. The velocity of the jet is 8 m/s find (1) angle through which the plate will swing and (2) force must be applied at the lower edge of the plate in order to keep the plate vertical. A Kaplan turbine produces 25 MW operating under a head of 40m. the blade tip 07 diameter is 2.5 times the hub diameter and the overall efficiency is 0.9. if the speed and flow ratio are 2 and 0.6 respectively calculate diameter and speed of turbine Give classification of hydraulic turbine. 07 **Q.2** (a) A single stage reciprocating air compressor is required to compress 90 m³ air 07 per min. from 1 bar and 300 k to 10 bar. Calculate the temperature at the end of compressor, work done, power required, heat rejected and change in internal energy when process is isothermal. Assume no clearance. OR Derive the equation of work done by jet when moving plate is vertical and 07 along the jet. 0.3 (a) Explain each and every component of hydro power plant with its lay out. 07 Derive darcy-weisbach formula for head loss due to friction in pipe flow. 07 **(b** OR Explain construction and working of Kaplan turbine with neat sketch. 07 0.3 (a) Derive chezy's formula for loss of head due to friction in pipes. 07 **(b Q.4** (a) Explain construction and working of axial flow compressor. 07 Discuss advantages of multi stage compressor and explain two stage 07 **(b** reciprocating air compressor with intercooler. Explain construction and working of vane type compressor. **07** 0.4 (a) Derive equation of volumetric efficiency for reciprocating air compressor **(b 07** Q.5 (a) Give classification of pump and explain working of centrifugal pump. 07 Explain main and operating characteristic curve of centrifugal pump. **07 (b** Q.5 Give comparison between reciprocating and centrifugal pump. **07** (a) Derive eular's equation for centrifugal pump. **07 (b**