GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC- SEMESTER V-• EXAMINATION – SUMMER - 2016

Subject Code: X50902 Subject Name: Elements of Electrical Design. Time:10:30 AM to 1:00 PM Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

07

Date:24/11/2016

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 (a) Classify the types of armature windings used in ac machines. (b) Prepare developed winding diagram for the armature of a 3 phase 4 pole 10 24 slot single layer mush wound a.c. machine. Q.2 (a) What is gap contraction factor? Explain in detail. Q7

(b) Write short note on Equalizer connection.

OR

- (b) What is short pitch winding? When it is used? Discuss its advantages. 07
- Q.3 (a) A single phase transformer of 90 VA, 230V, 50 Hz is to be designed. It is 07 expected to give an efficiency of 94%. Turns per volt and maximum flux density can be assumed to be 4.6 and 1 wb/m² respectively. Determine the dimension of central limb, no. of turns and currents in both windings.
 - (b) Explain the graphical method for design of resistance sections of dc series 07 motor starter.

OR

- **Q.3** (a) Find resistance of each of the 5 sections of a starter for a 440 V, DC series 07 motor used for cranes. Motor resistance is 0.32Ω , max permissible starting current is 110 amp. Assume magnetization curve to be a straight line passing through origin.
 - (b) Explain design procedure of resistance elements used in heaters, electric 07 iron etc.

Q.4 (a) A 3 BHK apartment has following load connected in it.

- 3 T5 tubelights , 2 fans, 1 TV.
- Each bedroom contains, 1 tubelight, 2 fan 1A.C. of 1.5 tonne, 1 desktop computer.
- Kitchen has a refrigerator of 210 ltr., An exhaust fan of 100W apart from a tubelight and a fan.

Average usage of tube lights, fans, ac, T.V. and computers can be taken as 6,8,7,5 and 2 hours per day respectively. The energy cost is Rs. 6 per kWH. Estimate the monthly electricity bill of this apartment.

(b) Write technical note on Real and apparent flux density

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OR

- Q.4 (a) Classify different types of load. Discuss factors to be considered while 07 selecting illumination scheme for a domestic wiring.
 - (b) Explain different methods to calculate MMF required for tapered teeth. 07

- Q.5 (a) Define space factor. Derive equation for it for different arrangement of 07 conductors inside the coil.
 - (b) Mention 4 basic equations used for electromagnet design. Derive heating 07 equation from first principles.

OR

Q.5	(a)	Derive an equation for temperature rise of an electromagnet coil.	07
	(b)	Describe procedure to design a welding transformer.	07
