Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** PDDC - SEMESTER- VIII • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

## Subject Code: X81902 Subject Name: Machine Design - II Time:02.30 pm - 05.00 PM Instructions:

Date:26/10/2016

**Total Marks: 70** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Illustrate your answer with neat sketches wherever required.
- 4. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 5. Use of PSG Design Data Book is permitted in exam.
- Q.1 (a) What are the various laws for stepped regulation of speeds in multi-speed gear 04 boxes ? State the advantages of geometric progression
  - (b) A multi-speed gear box is to be designed for a small-size, general purpose 10 machine tool for spindle speeds varying between 56 r.p.m. and 1000 r.p.m. If the recommended geometric progression ratio is as per R4 series :
    Draw the optimum structure diagram and speed diagram for the arrangement. If the gear box is to be driven by 720 r.p.m., three phase A.C. motor through a belt drive, determine the ratio of belt pulley diameters. Also draw the gear box layout.
- Q.2 (a) List and explain the basic objectives of material handling system. 07
  - (b) Give the classification of material handling equipment. Explain any one 07 equipment.

OR

- (b) State and explain the various factors considered while selecting the material 07 handling equipment for a given application.
- Q.3 Design a cylinder, cylinder head and cylinder head studs for a four stroke C.I. 14 engine with the following data :

Brake power	=	5 kW
Engine speed	=	1200 r.p.m.
Indicated mean effective pressure	=	0.35 N / mm <sup>2</sup>
Maximum gas pressure	=	3.5 N / mm <sup>2</sup>
Mechanical efficiency	=	80 %
Compression ratio	=	12
Reboring factor, C <sub>1</sub>	=	4 mm
Cylinder head thickness constant, k <sub>1</sub>	=	0.35
Allowable tensile stresses :		

Name of Part	Cylinder Liner	Cylinder Head	Studs
Material	Alloy cast iron	Alloy cast iron	Alloy steel, 40 Ni 3
Allowable			
Tensile Stress N / mm <sup>2</sup>	40	40	70

OR

Q.3 Design a piston for a single cylinder four stroke diesel engine with the 14 following specifications :

Cylinder bore	=	0.30 m
Stroke length	=	0.375 m
Maximum gas pressure	=	8 MPa
Brake mean effective pressure	=	1.15 MPa
Brake specific fuel consumption	=	0.22 kg / kW-h
Speed	=	500 r.p.m.
Assume additional suitable data.		

0.4 State the advantages and disadvantages of helical gears. (a)

A pair of helical gears consists of 18 teeth pinion meshing with 45 teeth gear. **(b)** 10 The normal module is 5 mm, while the normal pressure angle is  $20^{\circ}$ . If the helix angle is  $23^{\circ}$ , calculate :

- 1) The transverse module:
- 2) The transverse pressure angle;
- 3) The axial pitch;
- 4) The pitch circle diameters of the pinion and the gear;
- 5) The centre distance:
- 6) The addendum and dedendum circle diameters of the pinion; and
- 7) The gear ratio.

## OR

- List and briefly explain the system of gear teeth. **0.4** (a)
  - A pair of cast iron bevel gears connect two shafts at right angles. The pitch 10 **(b)** diameters of the pinion and gear are 80 mm and 100 mm respectively. The tooth profiles of the gears are of 14 1/2° composite form. The allowable static stress for both the gears is 55 MPa. If the pinion transmits 2.75 kW at 1100 r.p.m., find the module and number of teeth on each gear from the standpoint of strength and check the design from the standpoint of wear. Take surface endurance limit as 630 MPa and modulus of elasticity for cast iron as  $84 \text{ kN} / \text{mm}^2$ .
- **Q.5** Design a spur gear drive to transmit 20 KW 1440 rpm. Speed reduction is 3 14 Materials for pinion and wheel are C45 Steel and Cast Steel Grade 35 Ni1Cr60respectively. Take pressure angle 20° and working life of the gears as 10.000 hours.

OR

Q.5 Design 20° involute worm and gear to transmit 10 kW with worm rotating at 14 1400 r.p.m. and to obtain a speed reduction of 12 : 1. The distance between the shafts is 225 mm.

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