Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER – V • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: X 51102 Subject Name: Optical Communication Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Draw the block diagram for optical communication link. Discuss the 07 attractive features of the optical communication.
 - (b) Explain the snell's law for TIR. Derive the expression of numerical 07 aperture for step index fiber.
- Q.2 (a) Solve the followings.
 - i) A silica optical fiber with a core diameter large enough to be ray theory analysis has a core refractive index of 1.50 and a cladding refractive index of 1.47. Determine
 - a) Critical angle at core cladding interface.
 - b) Numerical aperture for the fiber.
 - c) The acceptance angle in air for the fiber.
 - ii) A multimode step index fiber with a core diameter of $80 \ \mu m$ and relative index difference of 1.5% is operating at a wavelength of 0.85 μm . If core refractive index is 1.48 estimate a) normalized frequency for the fiber b) number of guided modes supported by the fiber.

OR

- (b) Enlist the fiber fabrication methods & explain outside vapor phase 07 oxidation with neat sketch.
- Q.3 (a) Define the term attenuation & explain the basic attenuation mechanism in 07 brief.
 - (b) When the mean optical power launched in to an 8 km length fiber is 120 07 μ W, the mean optical power at fiber output is 3 μ W. Determine
 - a) Signal attenuation in dB per km
 - b) Overall signal attenuation for 10 km optical link using the same fiber with splices at 1 km intervals, each giving attenuation of 1 dB.
 - c) Numerical input/output power ratio in b)

OR

- Q.3(a) Explain in brief synchronous optical network.07
 - (b) Classify the optical amplifier, and discuss semiconductor optical amplifier. 07
- Q.4 (a) Draw with neat & clean sketch edge emitting double hetrojunction LED & 07 explain the same.

07

Date: 17/01/2013

Total Marks: 70

(b) Determine the emission wavelength for given light source material
a) Ga_{1-x} Al_xAs, x = 0.07
b) In_{0.74}Ga_{0.26}As_{0.57}P_{0.43}

OR

- Q.4 (a) Define two important characteristics of photodetector, and Describe the 07 working of RAPD with neat sketch.
- **Q.4** (b) Solve the followings.
 - i) A double heterojunction InGaAsP LED emitting at a peak wavelength of 1310 nm has radiative & nonradiative recombination times of 30 ns and 100 ns, respectively. Determine the internal quantum efficiency & optical power generated internally for 40 mA drive current.
 - ii) When 3×10^{11} photons each with a wavelength of 0.85 µm are incident on a photodiode, on average 1.2×10^{11} electrons are collected at the terminals of the device. Determine the quantum efficiency & the responsivity of the photodiode at 0.85 µm.
- Q.5 (a) Explain the operational principles of WDM & describe the 2×2 fiber 07 coupler.
 - (b) Explain optical time domain reflectometer and describe the OTDR trace. 07

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the point to point link in detail & discuss the optical power loss 07 model.
 - (b) Describe the insertion loss method for optical attenuation measurement. 07

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