GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER - VII • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2012

Subject code: X 70901 **Subject Name: Power System Protection** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1** What do you understand by a Zone of protection? Discuss various zones of protection 07 **(a)** for a modern power system. 07
 - Explain essential qualities of protection of power system. **(b)**
- Explain what you understand by back up protection. What are the various methods for Q.2 (a) 07 providing back up protection.
 - Draw a neat sketch of induction disc type relay and discuss its operating principle 07 **(b)**

OR

- What are different types of over current relays? Discuss their area of applications. 07 **(b)**
- Explain the term (i) plug setting multiplier (ii) Time Multiplier setting with IDMT **Q.3 (a)** 07 relays. What are their significance in relay operation.
 - Describe the principle of directional over current relay. How does it help in **(b)** 07 discrimination in protection of parallel feeders and ring mains.

OR

- Explain impedance relay characteristic on the R-X diagram. Discuss the range setting 07 Q.3 (a) of three impedance relays placed at a particular location. Discuss why the I zone unit is not set for the protection of 100% of the line.
 - The current rating of a relay is 5A. PSM=1.5, TMS=0.4, C.T. ratio=400/5, fault 07 **(b)** current= 6000A. Determine the operating time of the relay. At TMS=1, operating time at various PSM are:

PSM		2	4	5	8	10	20
Operating the seconds	ime in	10	5	4	3	2.8	2.4

- What is unit protection? What are its merits and demerits? How does carrier aided **O.4** 07 (a) distance protection give better performance than carrier current protection.
 - Describe the protection scheme of an alternator against inter turn fault. **(b)**

OR

- What are the types of faults that are likely to occur in a three phase induction motor? 07 **O.4** (a) Distinguish between short circuit protection, overload protection and earth fault protection of motor.
 - **(b)** Describe the principle of differential system of protection applied to a power 07 transformer. What are the shortcomings of this scheme and how are they overcome?
- What is the principle of harmonic restraint relay? Explain its application. Q.5 **(a)**
 - **(b)** Discuss the various transformer faults. What are the different protection schemes 07 available for transformer.

OR

- (a) Explain various parts of numerical relay with its block diagram. Q.5 07
 - Explain various types of Installation and commissioning tests for Relay **(b)** 07

Date: 03/01/2013

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