# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** PDDC - SEMESTER – VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

# Subject code: X 71102 Subject Name: Power Electronics Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Date: 27/12/2012

# **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain the principle of operation of SCR with its basic structure and V-I 07 characteristics.
  - (b) Classify commutation techniques. Discuss class-C commutation circuit for an SCR. 07
- Q.2 (a) Explain the phase control of SCR using UJT with necessary waveforms. 07
  - (b) Compare SCR and TRIAC with respect to their construction, characteristics and 07 triggering methods.

## OR

- (b) Draw and explain the structure of power MOSFET. Also explain working principle 07 and V-I characteristics of power MOSFET.
- Q.3 (a) Explain single phase full controlled rectifier with resistive load in detail. 07
  - (b) List all methods of controlling the speed of a DC motor. With the aid of circuit 07 diagram, explain the speed regulation of DC motor by armature voltage control.

## OR

- Q.3 (a) Draw the circuit diagram of 3 phase half wave rectifier and explain its working with 07 necessary waveforms. Derive expression for dc output voltage, load current, PIV.
  - (b) What is the average power across the resistive load of a single phase half wave 07 controlled rectifier circuit if a voltage of 120 volts (rms), 50 Hz is applied to the SCR which fires at an angle  $\pi/4$  in every positive half cycle of the applied voltage. The value of load resistance is 100 $\Omega$ .
- Q.4(a) Classify the chopper. List all type of chopper and explain any two in detail.07(b) Explain single phase bridge inverter with necessary waveforms.07

## OR

- Q.4 (a) Describe three phase bridge inverter with 180° mode of conduction. 07 (b) A start we show any host input weltage of 200V and submut weltage of (00 welta. If the 07
  - (b) A step up chopper has input voltage of 200V and output voltage of 600 volts. If the 07 non conducting time of thyristor chopper is 100µsec, compute: (i) pulse width of output voltage (ii) For constant frequency operation, find the output voltage if the pulse width is halved.
- Q.5 (a) Describe Switched Mode Power Supply with necessary diagram in detail. 07
  - (b) What is the need of UPS? Discuss offline UPS system with their operation and 07 features.

## OR

Q.5(a) Write short note on Dielectric heating.07(b) Explain Battery charger with necessary diagrams.07

\*\*\*\*\*