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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER - VII • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2012

Subject code: X 71104

Date: 01/01/2013

**Subject Name: Satellite Communication** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 07 0.1 (a) Describe look angle determination procedure. (b) Determine the maximum and minimum range in kilometers from an earth station 07 to a geosynchronous satellite. To what round-trip propagation times do these correspond? **Q.2 07** (a) List the factors which dominate the design of a satellite communication system. (b) A satellite at a distance of 40000 km from a point on the earth's surface radiates a 07 power of 2 W from an antenna with a gain of 17 dB in the direction of the observer. Find the flux density at the receiving point and the power received by an antenna with an effective area of  $10 \text{ m}^2$ OR (b) Suppose we have a 4-GHz receiver with the following gains and noise 07 temperatures:  $T_{in} = 50 \text{ K}$  $G_{RF} = 23 \text{ dB}$  $G_m = 0 dB$  $T_{RF} = 50 \text{ K}$ Tm = 500 K  $G_{IF} = 30 \text{ dB}$  $T_{IF} = 1000 \text{ K}$ Calculate the system noise temperature. Q.3(a) Compare FDMA and TDMA in the context of satellite communications. 07 Find the earth station transmitter power and received C/N when the system is 07 operated: (i) In TDMA with the transponder saturated by each earth station in turn and (ii) In FDMA with 5-dB input and output backoff. What is XPD? How it is calculated? 07 Q.3How do we eliminate or alleviate propagation effects? 07 0.4 How does the VSAT system work? 07 What are the coverage and frequency considerations for LEO satellite systems? **(b)** 07 OR 0.4 How the design of DBS –TV link budget is done? 07 (a) Explain how DBS –TV antennas are established. 07 **(b)** (a) Explain operating principle of position location in GPS. 07 **Q.5 (b)** Describe the operation of GPS receiver. 07 (a) With a neat sketch, explain the mechanics of launching a satellite. Q.5 07 **(b)** Describe the operation of transponders . 07 \*\*\*\*\*\*