GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER – VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

1. Attempt all questions.

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- **3.** Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4. Use of Refrigeration Chart /Tables and Psychrometric chart is permissible.
- Q.1 (a) Define the following:-
 - 1) Refrigeration
 - 2) Air-conditioning
 - 3) Dry bulb temperature
 - 4) Wet bulb temperature
 - 5) Relative humidity
 - 6) Psychrometry
 - 7) Specific enthalpy
 - (b) Explain Boot-strap Air refrigeration system with neat sketch and derive 07 the equation for Power Required and C.O.P. for this refrigeration system.
- Q.2 (a) 750 m³/min of recirculated air at 21°C DBT and 11°C Dew point 07 temperature is to be mixed with 250 m³/min of fresh air at 30 °C DBT and 50 % R.H. Determine the Enthalpy, Specific volume, Humidity ratio and Dew point temperature of the mixture.
 - (b) Classify all the types of Compressors. Discuss in brief about single 07 stationary blade type rotary compressor with neat sketch.

OR

- (b) Explain Lithium-Bromide (Li-Br) Vapour Absorption refrigeration 07 system with neat sketch.
- Q.3 (a) Explain in detail about 2-stage compression with water intercooler and 07 liquid sub-cooler. Also derive the equation for power required and C.O.P. of the System.
 - (b) What are the various Advantages and Dis-advantages of Steam Jet 07 Refrigeration System?

OR

- Q.3 (a) What are the various Advantages and Limitations of Vapour 07 Absorption refrigeration system over vapour compression Refrigeration System. Draw only the neat sketch of aqua-ammonia vapour absorption refrigeration system.
 - (b) Define:- Effective Temperature Discuss in detail about the factors affecting the human comfort.
- Q.4 (a) Short note on Year round Air-conditioning system with neat sketch. 07
 - (b) What do you mean by duct? Classify the duct. Discuss in brief about 07 Economic considerations in selection of duct.

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- Q.4 (a) A rectangular duct section of 600 mm x 330 mm size carries 80 m³/min 07 of air having density of 1.16 kg/m³. Determine the equivalent diameter of duct if (1) The quantity of air carried in both the case is same

 (2) The velocity of air in both the case is same.
 (b) Explain in detail about Fly wheel effect of building material

 Q.5 (a) Classify the various types of Fans. Also explain in brief about Fan. 07
- Q.5 (a) Classify the various types of Fans. Also explain in brief about Fan 07 Performance curves with necessary sketch.
 - (b) Short note on Ice-manufacturing Unit.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Classify the Refrigerants.
 - What are the various desirable Properties of Refrigerant?
 - (b) R-12 vapour compression refrigeration system has a condensing 07 temperature of 45 °C and evaporating temperature of 0 °C. The refrigerating capacity is 8 tonnes. The liquid leaving the condenser is saturated liquid and compression is isentropic. Determine the following:-
 - 1) Refrigerant flow rate
 - 2) Power required to run the compressor.
 - 3) The heat rejected in the plant
 - 4) C.O.P. of the system.

Take the enthalpy at the end of isentropic compression =220 kJ/kgThe Properties of R-12 refrigerant are

Temp	Pressure	h _f	hg	Sf	Sg
(°C)	(bar)	(kJ/kg)	(kJ/kg)	(kJ/kg k)	(kJ/kg k)
45	10.846	79.71	204.87	0.2878	0.6811
0	3.086	36.022	187.397	0.1418	0.6960

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