Seat No.: _		Enrolment No
	GUJARAT TECHNOLOG PDDC - SEMESTER-V • EXAM	
Subject Code: X50603		Date: 09-12-2013
Subject N	Name: Foundation Engineering	
•	.30 am - 01.00 pm	Total Marks: 70
Instructions		
1.	Attempt all questions.	
	Make suitable assumptions wherever	<del>_</del>
	Figures to the right indicate full mark	
	Use of Programmable calculator is str	· -
5.	Draw neat sketch wherever necessary	
Q.1	Choose the correct answer from the fo	ollowing:
	If the actual value of the SPT (N) is greater than 15 for fine sands below	
	water table, the corrected value of N	s
<b>(i)</b>	(a) $15 + ((N+15)/2)$	
(1)	(b) 15 - ((N+15)/2)	
	© $15 + ((N-15)/2)$	
	(d) $15 + ((15 - N)/2)$	
<b>(ii)</b>	Area ratio is mathematically defined a (a) $(D2^2-D1^2)/D1^2$ (b) $(D2-D1)/D1^2$ (	$\frac{185}{(D^2 + D^4)/D^2} (4) (D^2 + D^2)/D^2$
	The permissible settlements is the ma	
(iii)		
(111)	<ul><li>(a) Isolated footing on clay</li><li>(c) Isolated footing on sand</li></ul>	(d) Raft on sand
	The bearing capacity of soil supporting a footing of size 3m x 3m will not	
		able located at a depth below the base
(iv)	of footing of	1
. ,	(a) 1.0 = ====	(b) 1.5m
	(c) 3.0m	(d) 6.0m
		footing 2.0m wide located at a depth
<b>(v)</b>	of 1.5m in clay is 400kN/m <sup>2</sup> , its net b	
(*)		

(a)  $370 \text{ kN/m}^2$  (b)  $380 \text{ kN/m}^2$  (c)  $390 \text{ kN/m}^2$  (d)  $360 \text{ kN/m}^2$ The load carrying capacity of a pile depends upon the

(a) skin friction (vi)

(b) point resistance

(c) both (a) and (b)

(d) neither (a) nor (b)

A 300mm diameter pile is driven 10m into a homogeneous consolidated clay deposit. The safe load when the factor of safety is 2.5, unit cohesion is

(vii)  $40 \text{ kN/m}^2$  and adhesion factor is 0.70,

(a) 150.8 kN

(b) 105.6 kN

(c) 215.4 kN

(d) 211.2 kN

**Q.2** (a) Explain Standard penetration test.

**07** 

(b) A square footing 2.5 m X 2.5 m is built on a homogeneous bed of sand of 07 density 19 kN/m3 having an angle of shearing resistance of 38°. The depth of foundation is 1.5 m below the ground surface. Calculate the safe load that can be applied on the footing with a factor of safety of 3. Take bearing capacity factors as Nc= 27, Nq = 30, N $\gamma$  = 35.

OR

(b) Discuss effect of inclination of load and water table on bearing capacity

**07** 

**07** 

Q.3 (a) Explain factors affecting bearing capacity in detail

(b) A strip footing 1 m wide and a square footing 1 m side are placed at a 07

depth of 1 m below the ground surface. The foundation soil has cohesion of 10 kPa, angle of friction of 27<sup>o</sup> and unit weight of 18.2 kN/m³. Calculate the safe bearing capacity using IS:6403. Use factor of safety of 3.

OR

		OR	
Q.3	(a)	A precast concrete pile 40 cm x 40 cm is driven by a single acting steam hammer .Estimate the allowable load using (a)Engineering News Record Formula (F.S.=6).(b)Hiley Formula(F.S.=4).Use the following data: (i) Maximum rated energy = $4000 \text{ kN-cm}$ (ii) Weight of hammer = $40 \text{ kN}$ (iii) Length of pile = $15 \text{ m}$ (iv) Efficiency of hammer = $0.83$ (v) Co-efficient of resistitution = $0.5$ (vi) Weight of pile cap = $3.5 \text{ kN}$ (vii) No. of blows for last $25 \text{ mm} = 8$ (viii) Modulus of elasticity of concrete = $2 \times 10^7 \text{ kN/m}^2$	07
		Assume the other data, if necessary.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain factors affecting selection of type of foundation	<b>07</b>
Q.4	(a) (b)	Enlist boring methods and explain any one in detail.  Explain the types of geosynthetics and its various applications in	07 07
		foundation engineering.	
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	What are the effects of swelling of soils on buildings?	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Briefly explain Settlement of single pile and settlement of group of pile.	07
Q.5 (a)		A 40 cm square pre-cast RCC pile is driven by 9 m into a sandy bed. The standard penetration test results, performed on this ground are given below Depth(m) 1.5, 3, 4.5, 6, 7.5, 9, 10.5, 12 SPT-N 4, 6, 12, 14, 20, 24, 35, 39 Value	
		Compute the factor of safety available if 1000 kN of compressive load is applied on this pile.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain General shear failure and Local shear failure with neat sketch.	07
	(~)	OR	٠.
Q.5	(a)	Explain Engineering News Record formula and Hileys formula for	07
		estimating load carrying capacity of pile with necessary equations.	0=
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain Plate load test.	<b>07</b>

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