GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

PDDC - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013			
	Subj	ect Code: X 50904 Date: 11-12-2013	
	Subject Name: Switchgear		
	-	: 10.30 AM - 01.00 PM Total Marks: 70	
	Instructions:		
		1. Attempt all questions.	
		2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
		3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain a trip circuit for the automatic operation of circuit breaker on fault	07
×	(b)	Define the following terms related to circuit breaking:	07
		(i) Total fault clearing time	
		(ii) Break time	
		(iii) Arcing time	
Q.2	(a)	Explain the energy balance theory of arc interruption in a circuit breaker.	07
	(b)	What are the different methods of arc interruption in a circuit breaker? Explain high	07
		resistance interruption method.	
		OR	
	(b)	Explain slepain's theory of arc interruption in a circuit breaker.	07
Q.3	(a)	Define and explain following characteristics of restriking voltage:	07
		(i) Amplitude factor (ii)First pole to clear factor (iii)RRRV	~-
	(b)	Explain the phenomenon of current chopping and its effects on circuit interruption.	07
		What measures are taken to reduce it?	
0.2		OR	07
Q.3	(a)	What is resistance switching? Prove, with derivation, that the restriking voltage can be reduced by incorporating resistance switching in an air blast circuit breaker.	07
	(b)	Discuss the following term with reference to circuit breaking:	07
	(0)	1) Rated Breaking capacity	07
		2) Rated Making capacity	
		3) Rated Operating Duty	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of air break circuit	07
C		breaker	
	(b)	Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of air blast circuit	07
		breaker	
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the construction, working principle of Puffer type SF6 circuit breaker with	07
		neat diagram.	
	(b)	Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of minimum oil	07
		circuit breaker.	
Q.5	(a)	With neat diagram explain the principle of synthetic testing of circuit breaker. State its	07
L		advantages.	
	(b)	Discuss the type of short circuit testing stations used for testing circuit breakers.	07
		Describe various equipments used in short circuit testing stations.	
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	What are the various methods of indirect testing? Describe unit testing.	07
	(b)	Explain working principle, construction, applications of HVDC circuit breaker.	07

(b) Explain working principle, construction, applications of HVDC circuit breaker. 07
