GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

Subject Code: X60603 Date: 09-				
•	e: 02 1. 2.	Name: Irrigation Engineering .30 pm - 05.00 pm Total Marks Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	: 70	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Discuss briefly the benefits of irrigation What are the types of irrigation systems ? Discuss each of these systems briefly.	07 07	
Q.2	(a)	Discuss briefly the factors affecting the choice of the irrigation methods.	07	
	(b)	Find the field capacity of a soil for the following data : (I) Depth of root zone = 2 meter (ii) Existing water content = 5 % (iii) Dry density of soil = 1500 kg/cubic meter (iv) Water applied to soil = 600 cubic meter (v) Water lost due to evaporation and deep percolation = 10 % (vi) Area of land irrigated = 900 square meter. OR	07	
	(b)	A loam soil has field capacity 25 % and permanent wilting percentage 10 %. The dry unit weight of soil is 14.72 kN/cubic meter. If the depth of the root zone is 0.75 meter, determine the storage capacity of the soil. Irrigation water is applied when moisture content drops to 14 %. If water application efficiency is 75 %, determine the water depth required to be applied in the field.	07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain how soil properties affect the irrigation requirement. Describe with the help of sketch various forms of soil moisture. Which of these soil moistures is mainly available for utilization by the plants ? OR	07 07	
Q.3	(a)	Distinguish between (I) ridge canal and contour canal. (ii) productive	07	
	(b)	and protective canal. Discuss in detail the various causes of losses of water in channels.	07	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the terms 'duty' and 'delta'. Derive a relationship between the two for a given base period.	07	
	(b)	What is consumptive use of water? Describe any two methods for determining the consumptive use of water. OR	07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Determine the dimensions of the irrigation canal for the following data : (B/D) ratio = 3.7; Rugosity coefficient N = 0.0225; critical velocity ratio m = 1.0; and bed slope S = (1/4000). Side slope of the channel is 0.5 horizontal to 1 vertical. Also determine the discharge which will be flowing in the channel.	07	

(b) Discuss the drawbacks of kennedy's theory.

Q.5	(a)	Discuss the various measures which may be taken to prevent water	07
		logging as well as to relieve the land already waterlogged.	
	(b)	Write a note on economics of channel linning.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	What is level crossing ?	07
	(b)	What is a barrage ? how does a barrage differ from a weir.	07
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