Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: X30601 Date: 24-12-2014

Subject Name: Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering

Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is hydrology? Explain the hydrology cycle with neat sketch.
  - (b) Define precipitation. Enlist types of precipitation and describe any one type in brief. 07
- Q.2 (a) What are the instruments used to measure precipitation? Explain any one in detail.
  - (b) What is unit hydrograph? Which assumptions are made in unit hydrograph theory? 07

OR

- **(b)** Explain factors affecting run-off.
- Q.3 (a) What is evaporation and evapotranspiration? Discuss factors affecting them.
  - **(b)** What is infiltration? Explain factors affecting infiltration.

ΛR

- Q.3 (a) Define aquifer. Enlist its different types and explain any one in detail.
  - (b) Enlist different properties of an aquifer and discuss any two in detail.
- Q.4 (a) Define flood. What are the causes of flood? Enlist the methods of estimating flood.
  - **(b)** Describe any one method of flood estimation in detail.

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Q.4 (a) The isohyets for annual rainfall over a catchment basin were drawn. The areas of strips between the isohyets are indicated below. Find the average depth of annual precipitation over the basin.

Isohyets (cm)	Area in km <sup>2</sup>	Isohyets (cm)	Area in km <sup>2</sup>
75-85	580	105-115	1000
85-95	2960	115-135	610
95-105	2850	135-155	160

- **(b)** Write a brief note on Depth-Area-Duration relationship.
- Q.5 (a) Explain flood control by (i) construction of flood control reservoir (ii) construction of 07 levees. Explain the interdependence between the two measures.
  - (b) The following are the rates of rainfall for successive 20 minutes period of a 140 **07** minutes storm: 2.5,2.5, 10.0, 7.5, 1.25, 1.25, 5.0 cm/hr. taking the value of  $\phi_{index}$  as 3.2 cm/hr, find out the net runoff in cm, the total rainfall and the value of  $W_{index}$ .

OR

Q.5 The isohyetal map for 24 hr storm gave the areas enclosed between different isohyets, as follows:

Isohyets in mm	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12
Enclosed area in km <sup>2</sup>	543	1345	2030	2545	2955	3280	3535	3710	3880	3915

Determine the average depth of rainfall over the basin.

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