## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** PDDC - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: X30602Date: 29-12-2014Subject Name: Railway, Bridges and TunnelsTotal Marks: 70Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:Total Marks: 70			
	1. 2. 3.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	<b>(a)</b>	Write the components of Permanent way. What are the requirements of Ideal permanent way?	07
	<b>(b</b> )	Differentiate between flat footed rail and bull headed rail.	07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Define creep. Explain Effects and causes of creep. Explain Coning of wheel with sketch.	07 07
	(b)	<b>OR</b> Explain functions of sleepers. List the characteristics of good sleepers.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain super elevation. Derive the formula for super elevation. List the various Empirical methods for flood estimation. Explain any One. <b>OR</b>	07 07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain crossings in detail. Explain economic span. Derive the formula for economic span	07 07
Q.4	(a)	Define: (1) Bridge, (2) Causeway, (3) Culvert, (4) Abutments, (5) Afflux, (6)	07
	(b)	Effective Span, (7) Headroom Enumerate various ideal bridge site characteristics. <b>OR</b>	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Enumerate Merits and Demerits of tunneling. Classify the tunnels. Discuss shape of the tunnels.	07 07
Q.5	(a)	Explain the method to transfer the centerline inside of the tunnel with neat sketches.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain Bridge bearings. Describe functions of bearings. OR	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	What are the various methods of tunneling in hard rock? Explain Drift method. Explain about arch bridges in detail with necessary sketches.	07 07

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