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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: X30604 Date: 02-01-2015 **Subject Name: Advanced Fluid Mechanics** Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Derive an expression for gradually varied flow and state the assumptions made **Q.1** (a) **07** in it. Write a note on characteristics and utility of Flownet. 07 **(b) Q.2** 07 (a) Derive the equation of continuity for three dimensional flow. A smooth plate 1 m wide and 1.5 m long is towed in oil having specific gravity **(b) 07** as 0.8 at a velocity of 1.5 m/s along its length. Work out the thickness of boundary layer at the end of plate, $v_{oil} = 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$ **(b)** Explain the concept of boundary layer. Derive the expression for displacement **07** thickness. 0.3 What do you understand by the hydrodynamically smooth and rough 07 (a) boundaries? Derive an expression for velocity for the laminar flow through circular pipe **(b) 07** Explain Prandtle's mixing length theory. 0.3 07 (a) Derive the expression of head loss in viscous flow due to friction. **07 (b)** State and prove Buckingham's π – theorem. 07 **Q.4** (a) Discuss the specific energy curve with a neat sketch. **(b) 07 Q.4** A concrete lined circular channel of 3 m diameter has a bed slope of 1 in 1000. 07 (a) Determine the velocity and discharge for the conditions of maximum discharge. Take, Chezy's constant, C = 65Explain "Dimensional Homogeneity" **(b)** i) **07** State the limitations of Dimensional analysis ii) **Q.5** (a) Explain formation of boundary layer with neat sketch and also explain 07 separation of boundary layer. Explain Hardy cross method with an example 07 **(b) Q.5** What is the difference between a laminar flow and a turbulent flow. Describe (a) **07** Reynold's experiment. List out methods of determination of coefficient of viscosity. Explain any one **07 (b)** in detail.
