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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Date: 24-12-2014

**Subject Code: X31101** 

**Subject Name: Advance Electronics** Time: 10:30 am - 01:30 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 Draw and explain the circuit for dual input balanced output differential amplifier circuit. 07 Derive formula of differential gain A<sub>d</sub> in terms of h-parameters. Explain the operation of a 4 bit R-2R type DAC and derive the expression for the 07 output voltage. Find the output voltage and resolution if the digital input is 1101. Assume  $V_R = 10 \text{ V}$  and  $R = R_f = 10 \text{k}\Omega$ . **Q.2** Classify the amplifiers based on position of operating point and also explain the 07 (a) distortion in amplifiers. Draw the small signal high-frequency CE model of a transistor. Derive the formula for 07 **(b)** Input conductance  $g_{b'e}$  and the base spreading resistor  $r_{bb'}$ . 07 Write short note on: Validity of Hybrid- $\pi$  model. **(b)** (a) Sketch the response of an amplifier to a low-frequency square wave. (b) Define rise 0.3 07 (a) time. How is the rise time related to the high 3-dB frequency f<sub>H</sub>. (c) Define tilt. How is the tilt related to the low 3-dB frequency f<sub>L</sub>. What is the negative feedback system? List the general characteristics of the negative **07 (b)** feedback amplifier and explain any two of them with necessary equation. OR Draw and explain RC coupled amplifier. Explain effect of emitter bypass capacitor on 07 low frequency response of RC coupled amplifier. List the steps required to carry out the analysis of a feedback amplifier. Find A<sub>f</sub> for an **07 (b)** emitter follower using the feedback method of analysis. 0.4 (a) Describe the operation of successive approximation ADC with neat sketch. **07** Describe the principle of crystal oscillator along with its equivalent circuit. 07 **(b)** OR **07 Q.4** Explain working of dual slope ADC with neat sketch. List its advantages and (a) disadvantage. Explain Wien bride oscillator with neat sketch. What determines the frequency of 07 **(b)** oscillation? Draw block diagram of an op-amp and briefly explain each block. List characteristics of 07 **Q.5** (a) an ideal op-amp. **(b)** Draw two input TTL NAND gate with totem-pole output. Explain its working. 07 OR Define slew rate and CMRR of an OP-AMP. Show the circuit and explain how to **Q.5** (a) **07** measure slew rate and CMRR of an OP-AMP. Draw NOR gate circuit using RTL logic. Explain its operation and list disadvantages. **07 (b)** \*\*\*\*\*\*