Seat No.:	Enrolment No
	GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

PDDC - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014 Subject Code: X41902 Date: 29-12-2014 **Subject Name: Fluid Power Engineering** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** Show that the force exerted by a jet of water on an inclined fixed blade in the 07 direction of jet is given by $F_x = \rho a v^2 sin^2 \theta$ with usual notation. A jet of water of diameter 100 mm strikes a curved plate at its centre with a velocity 07 of 20 m/s, the plate is moving with a velocity of 10 m/s in the direction of the jet. The jet is deflected through an angle of 165°, assuming the plate is smooth. Calculate: 1. Force exerted in the direction of jet 2. Work done by jet on the plate per sec 3. Efficiency of the jet **Q.2** Write a brief note on: Water Hammer 07 (a) Explain the following terms: **(b)** 07 1. Pipes in series 2. Pipes in parallel 3. Equivalent pipe OR (b) Prove that total head loss due to friction is equal to 1/3rd of the total head at inlet 07 for maximum power transmission through pipes or nozzles. 07 Q.3 Explain the following terms related to hydraulic turbine: 1. Gross head 2. Net head 3. Hydraulic efficiency 4. Overall efficiency (b) A Pelton wheel has a mean bucket speed of 10 m/s with a jet of water flowing at a 07 rate of 1.5 m³/sec under a head of 60 meters. The bucket deflect the jet through an angle of 165°. Assuming that co efficient of velocity as 0.94 Calculate: 1. Velocity of jet 2. Work done per second on the runner 3. Hydraulic efficiency of turbine OR (a) Explain the function of draft tube. Enlist the type of draft tube and draw a neat Q.3 07 sketch of any one. (b) Draw and explain Characteristic curves of hydraulic turbine **07** (a) Enlist the various types of impeller used in centrifugal pump and explain any one **Q.4** 07 from it with a neat sketch. Find the power required to drive a centrifugal pump which delivers 0.05 m³/sec of **07 (b)**

equation.

water to a height of 25m through a 20 cm diameter pipe and 75 m long. The overall efficiency of the pump is 75% and co efficient of friction f=0.015 used in Darcy's

Q.4	(a)	Give classification of Reciprocating pump. Draw neat sketch of single acting	07
		reciprocating pump.	

Q.4 (b) Write a short note on Submersible pump.

07

- Q.5 (a) A centrifugal air compressor draws air at a temperature of 27°C running at 12000 07 rpm has the following data:
 - 1. Outer diameter of blade tip= 550 mm
 - 2. Slip factor=0.92
 - 3. Isentropic total head efficiency= 90%

Assuming that the absolute velocities of air at inlet and outlet are same. Calculate:

- 1. Temperature rise of air passing through compressor
- 2. Static pressure ratio
- (b) With a suitable sketch explain the working principle of an axial flow compressor. **07** Draw the stage velocity triangles.

OR

Q.5 (a) Give detail classification of rotary compressor and explain any one with line sketch. 07

(b) Derive an expression for the optimum value of the intercooler pressure in a two stage reciprocating air compressor for perfect inter cooling condition.
