Sea	t No.: Enrolment No	Enrolment No		
	GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014			
	bject Code: X 50904 Date: 06-12-2014 bject Name: Switchgear			
Tin	ne: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70 ructions:  1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
(a)	What is resistance switching? Prove, with derivation, that the restriking voltage can be reduced by incorporating resistance switching in an air blast circuit breaker.	07		
(b)	Explain slepain's theory of arc interruption and discuss its limitations. How does energy balance theory explain the process of arc extinction?	07		
(a)	Explain the phenomenon of current chopping and its effects on circuit interruption. What measures are taken to reduce it?	07		
<b>(b)</b>	Distinguish clearly between recovery voltage and restriking voltage and explain the significance of RRRV in the operation of circuit beaker.  OR	07		
(b)	92-			
(a)	Discuss the following term with reference to circuit breaking:  1) Rated Breaking capacity 2) Rated Making capacity 3) Rated Operating Duty	07		
(b)	In a 220 KV power system the series inductive reactance and capacitance per phase up to the location of circuit breaker is $8\Omega$ and $0.025\mu F$ respectively. A resistance of $600~\Omega$ is connected across the contacts of circuit breaker. Determine the following when the circuit breaker opens:  (i) Natural frequency of transient oscillations.	07		

(iii) The value of Resistance which will give damped frequency of oscillations, one-

A 3 pole circuit breaker is rated as 1250 A, 500 MVA, 12 KV, 3 second vaccum circuit

Find: (i) Rated service voltage (b) Rated normal current (iii) Rated symmetrical breaking current (iv) Rated Making current (v) Rated short time withstand current

(ii) Damped frequency of oscillations

(i) Total fault clearing time

(ii)Break time (iii)Arcing time (iv)Opening time

breaker.

fourth of the natural frequency of oscillations

Define the following time quantities related to circuit breaker:

**Q.1** 

**Q.2** 

**Q.3** 

Q.3

**(b)** 

**07** 

**07** 

1

<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of air break	07
	<b>(b)</b>	circuit breaker  Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of air blast circuit breaker	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the construction, working principle of Puffer type SF6 circuit breaker with neat diagram.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of minimum oil circuit breaker.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain the construction, working principle of vaccum circuit breaker with neat diagram.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the classification of restriking transients in detail.	07
	` ′	OR	
Q.5	(a)	With neat diagram explain the principle of synthetic testing of circuit breaker. State its advantages.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain working principle, construction, applications of HVDC circuit breaker.	07

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