GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: X 51101 Subject Name: Antenna and Wave Propagation Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Instructions:**

Total Marks: 70

Date: 29-11-2014

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 2.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Define i) Broadside array, ii) End fire array, iii) Far field, iv) Near field, v) Directivity, 07 vi) HPBW, vii) Efficiency of Antenna
 - (b) What is antenna array? Obtain the expression for the resultant field due to two isotropic 07 point sources placed at a distance 'd' and fed with the same amplitude of currents but with a phase of ' α '. Sketch the radiation pattern for the spacing of $d=\lambda/2$ and phase $\alpha = 180^{\circ}$.
- 07 **O.2** (a) Derive the expression of radiation resistance in half wave dipole antenna.
 - Explain principle of pattern multiplication for array of point sources .Give two **(b)** 07 examples of short dipole.

OR

- (b) Derive the far field components and the radiation resistance of a small circular loop 07 with a radius 'a' and with a uniform phase current.
- 0.3 Derive Friss Transmission formula for a radio link. (a)
 - Explain the working of an artificial dielectric lens antenna and derive the relation for 07 **(b)** effective index of refraction of such a lens formed by conducting sphere.

OR

- Explain the construction features and operation of i) Yagi-antenna and ii) Folded dipole 07 0.3 **(a)** antenna with a suitable diagram.
 - (b) Explain Schelkunoff Theorem and show its usefulness
- Explain the properties of parabola and obtain the expression of the field intensity ratio 07 0.4 (a) in the aperture plane of a cylindrical parabolic reflector.
 - What is slot antenna? State Babinet's principle. Explain its application to slot antenna 07 **(b)** and complementary antenna.

OR

- Draw cross section of cylindrical parabolic reflector and a reflector with paraboloid of 07 **Q.4** (a) revolution. Derive the field intensity ratio in the aperture plane for both. Calculate gain in db and beam width of a paraboloidal reflector of a 5m diameter at 10 GHz. The reflector has an overall efficiency of 65%.
 - Explain frequency scanning Arrays and mention its advantages. 07 **(b)**
- Write short notes on: i) MUF, ii) Critical frequency, iii) Skip distance. Q.5 07 **(a)** Explain the experimental set up for the measurement of radiation pattern of an antenna. **(b)** 07 OR
- Explain different modes of propagation with its practical significance. 0.5 07 (a) 07
 - Explain i) microstrip antenna, ii) Rhombic antenna. **(b)**

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