|     | Seat r     | NO.: Enrolment No  |           |
|-----|------------|--|-----------|
|     |            | GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014   |           |
|     | Subj       | ect Code: X 51904 Date: 06-12-2014   |           |
|     | Subj       | ect Name: Internal Combustion Engines  |           |
|     | •          | e: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70   |           |
|     |            | ctions:  |           |
|     |            | <ol> <li>Attempt all questions.</li> <li>Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.</li> <li>Figures to the right indicate full marks.</li> </ol>   |           |
| Q.1 | (a)        | Draw and explain Valve timing diagram with P vs V plot of two stroke petrol engine.  | 07        |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Give complete classification of IC Engines with suitable diagrams.   | 07        |
| Q.2 | (a)        | What do you mean by air standard cycle? List assumptions for air standard cycle and list causes of departure of actual diesel cycle from ideal.  | 07        |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Derive the equation showing the effect of variable specific heat on efficiency of diesel cycle.  | 07        |
|     |            | OR   |           |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | In an air standard Diesel cycle, the compression ratio is 13 and the fuel is cut-<br>off at 8% of the stroke. Calculate the % change in efficiency if the specific heat<br>at constant volume increases by 2%. Assuming $\gamma = 1.4$ constant for air. | 07        |
| Q.3 | (a)        | Explain phenomenon of Knocking in SI Engine. Write its effects and methods to prevent it.  | 07        |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Enlist methods for measurement of fuel consumption in testing of IC Engine. Explain anyone of them.  | 07        |
| 0.0 | ( )        | OR   | 0=        |
| Q.3 |            | Give complete classification of SI engine Combustion chamber with schematic diagram of each type.  | 07        |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Enlist methods to find frictional power of IC Engine. Explain any one of them.   | 07        |
| Q.4 | (a)        | Explain mixture requirement for different working condition of SI Engine with suitable diagrams.   | 07        |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Enlist types of Fuel injection nozzles for CI Engine. Explain each type with schematic diagram and their spray characteristics.  OR  | 07        |
| Q.4 | (a)<br>(b) | Explain Battery ignition system for SI engine with schematic diagram. Enlist types of governing methods for I C Engines. Explain each method with suitable diagram.  | 07<br>07  |
| Q.5 | (a)<br>(b) | Write brief note on variable compression Engine. What is scavenging? Explain methods for scavenging in two stroke engine with suitable diagram.  | 07<br>07  |
|     |            | OR   | <b>^-</b> |
| Q.5 | (a)<br>(b) | Write short note on Pollutants from CI Engine and its effects on environment.  Describe with sketches the different methods of supercharging.  ***********************************   | 07<br>07  |

**07**