Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code: X 80902

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** PDDC - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Date: 01-12-2014

Subject Name: Electrical Machine design I and II Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. For a transformer show that e.m.f. per turn  $Et = k\sqrt{Q}$  where Q = kVA rating. Explain Q.1 07 how service condition of transformer affect the value of K. Explain various methods of Cooling of Transformer and rotating machines. **07 (b)** State the factors to be considered while selecting the number of poles in the design **07 Q.2** (a) of DC machine Explain the various factors that should be consider for designing power and distribution 07 **(b)** transformer. OR Briefly discuss factors affecting determining air gap length in induction motor design. 07 Q.3 Explain detail design of the brushes and commutator for dc machine. **07** (a) Calculate the leakage reactance of a 50Hz, transformer with the following data: **(b)** 07 Mean length of primary turn = 1.2 m, No of primary turns = 500, Mean length of secondary turns= 1.0 m, No of secondary turns = 20, Thickness of the each winding=0.025m, width of the duct=0.014m, Height of each winding = 0.60m. OR **Q.3** What do you mean by specific electric loading applied to electric machines? State the 07 factors on which the choice of these loadings depends. Explain methods of Improving starting torque of Induction Motor. **07 (b)** Explain the term SCR and its effects on synchronous machine performance 07 **Q.4** (a) **(b)** Explain the terms "critical speed" and "run away speed" with reference to synchronous 07 machine. OR What is Dispersion coefficient? Explain the effect of Dispersion coefficient on **Q.4** 07 (a) maximum output power factor. Find the suitable no of poles and the diameter of the core of a 400 KW 550 volt, 180 07 **(b)** RPM, d.c. generator having 92% efficiency. Assume an average flux density in the air gap of about 0.6 wb/m<sup>2</sup> and ampere conductor per meter to be 35000 Q.5 State important design difference between turbo alternators and hydro generators. **07** (a) Find the current in the bars and end rings of a cage rotor of a 6 pole 3 phase, induction 07 motor having 72 stator slots with 15 conductors in each slot if the stator current per phase is 20 A and rotor slots are 55. Hence find the suitable size of the cage bars and end rings. OR State the rules for the selection of rotor slots. Describe the methods for reducing the **Q.5** 07 (a) effect of harmonics torque. Discuss the role of damper winding in synchronous motor. **07** \*\*\*\*\*