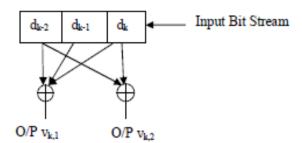
Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
-----------	---------------

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

PDDC - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: X61101 Subject Name: Digital Communication Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm Instructions:			Date: 08/05/2015  Total Marks: 70	
		10:30 am - 01:00 pm		
	1. 2.	Attempt all questions.		
Q.1	(a) (b) (c)	Define (1) Conditional Probability (2) Marginal Probability (3) Covariance of random variables (4) Cumulative Distribution Function What is line coding? What are the ideal requirements from line coding the formula of Signal to quantization noise ratio for PCM	oding?	04 03 07
Q.2	(a)	For a PCM signal, determine L if the compression parameter $\mu$ minimum SNR required is 45 dB. Determine the output SQNR of L.	= 100 and the	07
, ,	<b>(b)</b>	Find the PSD of On-OFF signaling and discuss the acdisadvantages of it.	lvantages and	07
	<b>(b)</b>	OR Explain the working principal of Delta modulation with necessar What is slope overloading and granular noise in delta modulation		07
	(a)	<ul> <li>(a) Use the generator polynomial g(x)= x³+x+1 to construct a sycyclic code.</li> <li>(b) What are the error correcting capabilities of this code?</li> </ul>	ystematic (7,4)	07
	<b>(b)</b>	(b) What are the error correcting capabilities of this code? Find the mean and variance of Gaussian random variable with the $p_x(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}}e^{-(x-m)^2/2\sigma^2}$	PDF	07
Q.3	(a)	OR Consider a generator matrix G for a systematic (6,3) code: $G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ Construct the code and find d <sub>min</sub> , error correction and detection can be constructed as $G = G = G = G = G = G = G = G = G = G $		07
	<b>(b)</b>	code. Two dice are thrown. One die is regular and the other is by following probabilities. $P(1) = P(6) = 1/6$ , $P(2) = P(4) = 0$ , $P(3) = p(5) = 1/3$ Determine the probabilities.		04
	(c)	obtaining a sum: (a) 4; (b) 5. Why timing extraction is required in digital communication syst general methods of synchronization. Which method is efficient an		03
Q.4	(a) (b)	Find the channel capacity of a binary symmetric channel.  Derive Hamming Bound for (n,k) binary t-error correcting block perfect code and Hamming code.		07 07
Q.4	(a)	OR  For the following convolution encoder, draw the state diagram.	am and trellis	07



- (b) A source emits seven messages with probabilities 1/3, 1/3, 1/9, 1/9, 1/27, 1/27, 1/27, 1/27, respectively. Find the entropy of the source. Obtain the compact 3-ary code and find the average length of the codeword. Determine the efficiency and the redundancy of the code.
- Q.5 (a) With necessary diagram and waveforms explain the principle of Binary Phase 07 Shift Keying (BPSK).
  - (b) Derive the general expression of Bit Error Rate (BER) for Optimum Binary 07 Receiver.

## OR

- Q.5 (a) What is Inter-symbol interference? Explain the Nyquist's first and second criteria for zero ISI.
  - (b) Explain QPSK with waveforms, constellation diagram and mathematical 07 representations.

\*\*\*\*\*