Seat No.: Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2015

Subject Code: X61901 Date: 08/05/2015 **Subject Name: Computer Aided Design** 

Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70** 

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 Define CAD. Differentiate between conventional design and computer aided 07 (a) design. State advantages of computer aided design.
  - What is the two dimensional transformations? Discuss translation and scaling **07 (b)** with suitable examples.
- **Q.2** (a) Consider  $\triangle$ ABC having coordinates A(5,5), B(8,5) and C(5,10). Determine the 07 new vertex position if triangle is rotated by 60° anticlockwise about vertex A.
  - What is wire frame modeling? Explain wireframe modeling with its advantages **(b) 07** and disadvantages.

OR

- What are the difficulties with wire frame modeling? How surface modeling 07 **(b)** overcomes it.
- **Q.3** What is parametric representation? Describe recursive method to represent an 07 (a) ellipse in parametric form.
  - Explain following sketch features: 07 **(b)** (a) Extrude (b) revolve (c) sweep (d) Loft (e) Cut (f) spring (e) spiral

- Explain CSG tree structure with suitable example. State advantages of CSG Q.3 07 (a) representation.
  - Discuss manipulation in solid modeling. 07 **(b)**
- **Q.4** What do you mean by data translator? Describe the types of data translators. 07 (a) 07

Derive element stiffness matrix by potential energy approach. **(b)** 

- Discuss different types of analysis for FEM, also mention advantages and **Q.4** (a) **07** limitations of FEM.
  - A stepped shaft is shown in fig 1. Determine the stresses and the deflection in 07 **(b)** each of section using elimination approach. Assume uniform material having E=90Gpa and axial force 50 kN.  $A_1 = 500 \text{ mm}^2 A_2 = 400 \text{ mm}^2 A_3 = 300 \text{ mm}^2$  $L_1$ ,  $L_2$ ,  $L_3 = 600$ mm

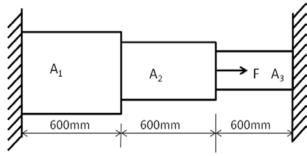


Fig.1

Q.5	(a)	What is optimization? State the application of optimization in engineering.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the graphical representation of design constraint.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain Johnson's method of optimization.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	State various optimization techniques. Explain any one in brief.	07
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